Course: Agribusiness Management II Duration: 2 Hours

## Please Answer All Ouestions

Date: 05/2Gus

1. a) Describe all the possible sources of finance for a new entrant into agriculture. ( $\mathbf{1 5}$ marks)
b) Using named examples, describe the type of credit services provided by two types of institutions engaged in the provision of agricultural credit in St. Lucia
(10 marks)
2. List and describe the advantages and disadvantages of the three different types of legal business structures. (25marks)
3. Farmer M has a 10 acre farm and pays $\$ 12000$ annually in land taxes and mortgage. The farmer has 9 acres bananas from which he earns average monthly revenue of $\$ 4500$ and a 10 sow unit from which he sells 30 fatteners 3 times a year at an average price of $\$ 450$ per fattener. The farmer incurs annual depreciation of $\$ 5600$ on buildings and equipment and spends $\$ 400$ monthly on feed and $\$ 3000$ on fertilizer each year. He employs 4 permanent workers at a monthly wage of $\$ 700$ per worker and has administrative and office expenses of $\$ 4000$ annually. Using the appropriate format, prepare an income-expenditure statement for the farmer's production year.
( 25 marks)

4 A business produces the following balance sheet at the end of its financial year. Use the information below to answer the following questions;
a Define liquidity and solvency. Use two(2) appropriate ratios ( for each) to determine the liquidity and solvency of the company. (17 marks)
b. If the company took a $\$ 200000$ loan at a $12 \%$ interest over 8 years to purchase new equipment what would happen to owner's equity and solvency? (8 marks)

Balance Sheet 31 December 1998
ASSETS:
Current Assets

1. Cash in hand ..... 23000
2.Accounts receivable 19800
Total Current Assets ..... 42800
Fixed Assets:
Land ..... 60000
Buildings ..... 180000
Equipment ..... 162000
Vehicles ..... 84000
Long Term Investments 116000
Total Fixed Assets ..... 602000
Total Assets ..... 644800
Liabilities:
Current Liabilities:
1.Accounts payable ..... 11000
2.Interest and principaldue on long term loans
Total Current Liabilities ..... 29800
Long Term Liabilities:
Long term Loans 415000
Total Long Term Liabilities ..... 415000
Total Liabilities ..... 444800
Owner Equity ..... $\underline{200000}$
Total Liabilities and Owner Equity ..... 644800

